

Aufgabe 24

geg.: f Smoothing-Spline zu Stützstellen U

ges.: $\tilde{\alpha}$, sodass $f(t/q) = \tilde{f}(t)$ Smoothing-Spline zu $q \cdot U$

f minimiert

$$\alpha \cdot \int_{u_1}^{u_H} \left\| \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} f(t) \right\|^2 dt + (1-\alpha) \sum_{j=1}^H \|f(u_j) - g_j\|^2$$

$$q > 0, \quad \tilde{u} = q \cdot u, \quad f(t/q) = \tilde{f}(t)$$

\tilde{f} minimiert

$$\tilde{\alpha} \cdot \int_{\tilde{u}_1}^{\tilde{u}_H} \left\| \tilde{f}''(t) \right\|^2 dt + (1-\tilde{\alpha}) \sum_{j=1}^H \|\tilde{f}(\tilde{u}_j) - g_j\|^2$$

$$x := \frac{t}{q} \Rightarrow \frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{1}{q} \Rightarrow dt = q dx$$

$$\leadsto \tilde{\alpha} \cdot \int_{\tilde{u}_1}^{\tilde{u}_H} \left\| \frac{1}{q^2} f''\left(\frac{t}{q}\right) \right\|^2 dt + (1-\tilde{\alpha}) \sum_{j=1}^H \|f(u_j) - g_j\|^2$$

$$= s \cdot \tilde{\alpha} \cdot \frac{1}{q^3} \cdot \int_{u_1}^{u_H} \|f''(x)\|^2 dx + s \cdot (1-\tilde{\alpha}) \sum_{j=1}^H \|f(u_j) - g_j\|^2 \rightarrow \text{ soll minimal werden}$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha \stackrel{!}{=} s \cdot \tilde{\alpha} \cdot \frac{1}{q^3} \quad (\text{I})$$

$$(1-\alpha) \stackrel{!}{=} s \cdot (1-\tilde{\alpha}) \quad (\text{II})$$

Aus (I) folgt: $s = \frac{\alpha}{\tilde{\alpha}} q^3$

Einsetzen in (II): $1-\alpha = \frac{\alpha}{\tilde{\alpha}} q^3 (1-\tilde{\alpha})$

$$\Leftrightarrow 1 - \alpha = \frac{\alpha}{\tilde{\alpha}} q^3 - \alpha q^3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{1 - \alpha + \alpha q^3}{\alpha q^3} = \frac{1}{\tilde{\alpha}}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \tilde{\alpha} = \frac{\alpha q^3}{\alpha q^3 - \alpha + 1}$$