Fachbereich Mathematik
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22.06.2006

10. Exercise sheet Analysis II for MCS
Summer Term 2006

(G10.1)

For each $n \in \mathbb{N}$ define $f_n : [0, \infty[\to \mathbb{R}$ by $f_n(x) := x^n/(1 + x^n)$.

(i) Show that f_n is bounded, for each $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

(ii) Show that the sequence $(f_n)_n$ converges uniformly on the interval $[0, c]$ for any number $0 < c < 1$.

(iii) Show that the sequence $(f_n)_n$ converges uniformly on the interval $[b, \infty[$ for $b > 1$, but not on the interval $[1, \infty[$.

(G10.2)

Let $(V, \|\cdot\|)$ be a normed space. For a non-zero element $x \in V$ we say that $x/\|x\|$ is the *normalized* element corresponding to x. We then denote $x/\|x\|$ by $u(x)$.

Let $x, y \in V$ be non-zero. Prove that

$$\|u(x) - u(y)\| \leq 2\frac{\|x - y\|}{\|x\|}.$$

(G10.3) (Supplementary exercise)

Prove Dini's Theorem:

Let X be a compact metric space. Let $(f_n)_{n\in\mathbb{N}}$ be a sequence of continuous functions with $f_n : X \to \mathbb{R}$ for each $n \in \mathbb{N}$. Suppose that for each $x \in X$ the sequence $(f_n(x))_{n\in\mathbb{N}}$ is increasing and bounded. Let $f : X \to \mathbb{R}$ be the pointwise limit of $(f_n)_{n\in\mathbb{N}}$, i.e.

$$f(x) = \sup_{n\in\mathbb{N}} f_n(x)$$

for all $x \in X$. Suppose further that f is continuous. Then the sequence $(f_n)_{n\in\mathbb{N}}$ converges uniformly to f.