
Algorithm 9: Bipartite Matching

Input: undirected bipartite graph $G = (S \cup T, E)$

Output: maximal matching M

// Construct a flow network:

1 $V \leftarrow S \cup T \cup \{s, t\}$

2 $A_1 \leftarrow \{(s, v) \mid v \in S\}$

3 $A_2 \leftarrow \{(v, w) \mid \{v, w\} \in E\}$

4 $A_3 \leftarrow \{(w, t) \mid w \in T\}$

5 $A \leftarrow A_1 \cup A_2 \cup A_3$

6 $D \leftarrow (V, A)$

7 **foreach** $a \in A$ **do**

8 | $c(a) \leftarrow 1$

 // Use Edmonds-Karp:

9 $f \leftarrow$ maximal flow on (D, s, t, c)

 // Find the matching:

10 $M \leftarrow \emptyset$

11 **foreach** $a \in A_2$ **do**

12 | **if** $f(a) > 0$ **then**

13 | $M \leftarrow M \cup \{a\}$
